

## Sheet 1

**Problem 1** Consider the commutative ring  $\mathbf{Z}$ . Consider the  $\mathbf{Z}$ -algebra  $\mathbf{Z}$ . Determine the isoclasses of the  $\mathbf{Z}$ -modules  $M$  that have a chain of submodules

$$M = M_0 \supseteq M_1 \supseteq M_2 \supseteq M_3 = 0$$

such that

$$\begin{aligned} M_0/M_1 &\simeq \mathbf{Z}/(2) \\ M_1/M_2 &\simeq \mathbf{Z}/(4) \\ M_2/M_3 &\simeq \mathbf{Z}/(2). \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 2

Let  $\text{Cat}$  denote the (1-)category of categories, (1-)morphisms being functors. Let  $\text{Set}$  denote the category of sets, morphisms being maps.

- (1) Given a set  $X$ , how many isoclasses does the pair category  $X^{\times 2}$  have?
- (2) Construct a full and faithful functor  $P : \text{Set} \rightarrow \text{Cat}$  sending  $X$  to  $X^{\times 2}$ .
- (3) Show that the functor  $\text{Ob} : \text{Cat} \rightarrow \text{Set}$  has  $P$  as a right adjoint, i.e.  $\text{Ob} \dashv P$ .
- (4) Determine unit and counit of the adjunction in (3).

**Problem 3** Let  $\text{Poset}$  denote the category of posets and monotone maps.

- (1) Suppose given a poset  $X$ . Show that we have a subcategory  $CX$  of the pair category  $X^{\times 2}$  with  $\text{Ob}(CX) = X$  and  $\text{Mor}(CX) = \{(x, y) \in X^{\times 2} : x \leq y\}$ .
- (2) Construct a functor  $C : \text{Poset} \rightarrow \text{Cat}$ .
- (3) Given  $n \in \mathbf{Z}_{\geq 0}$ , we write  $\Delta_n := C[0, n]$ .

We have the monotone map  $\omega : [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, n]$ ,  $0 \mapsto 0$ ,  $1 \mapsto n$ .

Suppose given a category  $\mathcal{Z}$  and  $z \in \text{Mor}(\mathcal{Z})$ . Let  $F_z : \Delta_1 \rightarrow \mathcal{Z}$ ,  $(0, 1) \mapsto z$ .

Let  $n \geq 1$ . Show that  $\text{fact}_n(z)$  is in bijection to

$$\{ \Delta_n \xrightarrow{G} \mathcal{Z} : G \text{ is a functor such that } G \circ (C\omega) = F_z \}.$$